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Development issue 1-1 Development of Social Infrastructure to Promote Industrial Growth	The Enhancing Connectivity Program	In order to reduce logistical costs, time, and administration, as well as improve the quality of logistics services, support is being provided for the establishment of a transportation network within the Southern Economic Corridor, and the enhancement of port facilities and operational capabilities, predominantly at Sihanoukville Port.	Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects in the Field of Road Transportation	GGP					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	0.57	9	
			Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers in the Field of Civil Engineering and Traffic Safety	JOCV		11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11		9,11	
			Sihanoukville Port Multipurpose Terminal Development Project	LA					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	71.76	8,9,13	
			Sihanoukville Port New Container Terminal Development Project	LA					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	235.02	8,9,13	
			Sihanoukville Port New Container Terminal Expansion Project (I)	LA					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	413.88	8,9,13	
			The Project for the Development of Vessel Traffic System (VTS) in Sihanoukville Port	GA					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11.32	9	
			The Project for the Construction of a Hydrographic Survey Vessel for Preparing Electronic Navigational Chart	GA					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	10.00	9	
			The Project for the Development of National Data Center towards Promoting E-Government	GA					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	23.00	8,9	
			Advisor for Port Operation and Management to PAS	EXP										9	Technical Assistance related to Japanese ODA Loan
			The Project for Capacity Development on Container Terminal Management and Operation in Sihanoukville Port Phase 3	TCP					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	6.10	9	Technical Assistance related to Japanese ODA Loan
			The Project for Strengthening Capacity for Ports Administration	TCP		11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	3.90	9	
			The Project for Strengthening Customs Efficiency for Enhancing Mekong Connectivity	TCDP					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	4.17	8,10,16,17	
			Issue-based Training etc. in the Field of Transportation and Traffic	TR					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11		8	
	The Stable Supply of Electricity and Energy for Economic Growth Support Program	Efforts are being made to expand and improve transmission and distribution networks in order to deliver a stable electricity supply. Support is also be provided in policy development, institutional improvements, and technology implementation, with the aim of achieving a carbon-neutral society.	Project for Development of Clean Energy Transition Roadmap towards Carbon Neutral Society	TCDP					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	2.50	7,13	
			Phnom Penh City Transmission and Distribution System Expansion Project (Phase 2) (I)	LA		11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	38.16	7	
			Phnom Penh City Transmission and Distribution System Expansion Project (Phase 2) (II)	LA					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	92.16	7	
			Phnom Penh City Transmission and Distribution System Expansion Project (Phase 2) (III)	LA					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	79.88	7	
			Phnom Penh City Transmission and Distribution System Expansion Project (Phase 3)	PS		11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11		7	
			Power Economics and Planning Advisor	EXP		11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11		7	Technical Assistance related to Japanese ODA Loan
			Power Economics and Planning Advisor	EXP		11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11		7	Technical Assistance related to Japanese ODA Loan
			Issue-based Training etc. in the Field of Energy and Mines	TR					11/11	11/11	11/11	11/11		7	

Development Issue 1-2 Industrial Diversification and Vitality Creation	[Background and Current Situation] < Advanced Human Resource Development > There is a lack of economic diversity, and the garment and food processing industries account for the majority of the manufacturing sector. There is a lack of high-quality industrial human resources to support the transformation of the industrial structure to a knowledge-intensive one, and there is an inadequate training system to develop the high-quality technical and advanced human resources that are required to meet the needs of industry. < Ensuring Stable Economic Development Program > Development of private sector, including business promotion and entrepreneurial support, is urgently needed to strengthen competitiveness. The priority issue, in terms of attracting further investment from abroad, is business environment development.				[Strategy] < Advanced Human Resource Development > In order to establish a system for developing the high-quality human resources that would be required by the industrial sector in order to support the transformation of the industrial structure towards knowledge-intensive industries and economic diversity, support is being provided to strengthen industrial-academic collaboration, improve the vocational training curricula and develop the business environment. < Ensuring Stable Economic Development Program > Consider providing support for startups, improving access to finance for SMEs, promoting private investment, and assisting the central bank with the formulating and administering of monetary policy. In addition, support will be provided for capacity building, in areas such as market situation monitoring.									
	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Before JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026	JFY 2027	JFY 2028	JFY 2029	Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note	
	The Advanced Human Resource Development Program	The Advanced Human Resource Development Program	Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (H30)	GA								3.42	4,8,9	
			Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (H31)	GA								3.39	4,8,9	
			Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (R2)	GA								3.48	4,8,9	
			Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (R3)	GA								3.62	4,8,9	
			Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (R4)	GA								3.63	4,8,9	
			Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (R5)	GA								3.66	4,8,9	
			Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (R6)	GA								3.66	4,8,9	
			Project for Human Resource Development Scholarship (R7)	GA								4.42	4,8,9	
			Project for Enhancing Industry-Academic Community Networks for Strengthening Capacity of Engineering Research and Development	TCP								3.11	4,8	
			Industrial Human Resource Development Advisor	EXP									4,8	
			Issue-based Training etc. in the Field of Industrial Human Resource Development	TR									4,8,9	
			Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects in the Field of Social Welfare	GGP								0.27	4,8	
			Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects in the Field of Vocational Training	GANP								1.22	4,8	
			JICA Partnership Program in the Field of Industrial Human Resource Development	JPP									4,8	
	Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers in the Field of Industrial Human Resource Development	JOCV									3,4,8			
The Ensuring Stable Economic Development Program	In addition to fostering and strengthening the management of small, medium, and micro enterprises and supporting the strengthening of industrial capacity through foreign direct investment and transactions with local companies, we will support the stability of economic development by strengthening the central bank's ability to analyse market situations and coordinate financial operations.	Project for Enhancing Capacity of Economic Analysis, Research and Operations for Monetary Policy	TCP									1,8		
		Project for Development of Entrepreneurs and Business Networking Services at CJCC Phase 3	TCP								2.90	4,8,9		

Priority Area 2		Achieving Sustainable and Equitable Growth										
		[Background and Current Situation] < Improving the Living Environment > Rapid economic growth and urbanization have led to increasingly serious environmental challenges, including water pollution and the growing volume of waste. At the same time, many urban and rural areas still have low levels of piped water supply coverage, and improving access to safe and reliable water supply services remains a challenge. < Land Management and Urban Function Enhancement > Along with economic development, urban areas have continued to expand and urban populations have increased, including as a result of migration from rural to urban areas. Against this background, various urban challenges have become increasingly apparent, including chronic traffic congestion and associated air pollution. Further challenges to strengthening urban functions include promoting smart city initiatives, enhancing the utilization of geospatial information, developing building standards, and promoting land registration to contribute to the prevention and resolution of land disputes. < Improving Quality in Education and Healthcare > One of the ongoing challenges is the low quality of basic education. This is primarily due to a lack of highly qualified teachers and an inadequate curriculum. It is essential to ensure that all students have the opportunity to access an adequate, basic education, regardless of their socio-economic status. In the field of healthcare, changes in the disease structure in recent years have highlighted the importance of addressing the challenges presented by non-communicable diseases (NCDs), a lack of care for the elderly, and the dual burden of malnutrition (overnutrition and undernutrition), which are all public health priorities. The need to improve medical services is urgent in order to achieve Universal Health Coverage (UHC) by 2030. Furthermore, addressing the shortage of healthcare professionals, in terms of quantity and level of expertise, and bridging the gap between healthcare services in urban and rural areas, are also critical.				[Strategy] <Improving the Living Environment> To improve the living environment of local communities, support will continue to be provided for the development of water supply and sewerage infrastructure, waste management, and measures to address environmental issues such as water pollution. <Land Management and Urban Function Enhancement> In Phnom Penh, the capital and a key driver of economic growth, support will be provided for the formulation of an urban transport master plan and the strengthening of traffic management capacity, with a view to developing a safe and efficient urban transport environment. At the same time, support will continue for smart city initiatives and the development and implementation of building standards in order to strengthen urban functions. Support will also continue to strengthen land management capacity through the promotion of land registration, the enhancement of surveying capacity, including through the use of GNSS Continuously Operating Reference Stations (CORS), and the improved utilization of geospatial information. < Improving Quality in Education and Healthcare > Continue supporting efforts to create a nationwide network of teacher training colleges and implement other initiatives aimed at improving the quality of basic education. In order to support the achievement of UHC by 2030, we will provide support for the improvement of healthcare services for NCDs, the capacity building of healthcare professionals, and the strengthening of healthcare systems, including the improvement of medical facilities. In addition to providing buildings and equipment for regional hospitals, with a view to turning them into core regional healthcare facilities, as envisioned by the Ministry of Health, we will support efforts to enhance medical standards in rural areas through a variety of mechanisms, such as the creation of manuals and the delivery of on-site training.						
Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Before JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026	JFY 2027	JFY 2028	JFY 2029	Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note
The Improving the Living Environment Program	To improve the living environment of local communities, support will continue to be provided for the development of water supply and sewerage infrastructure, waste management, and measures to address environmental issues such as water pollution.	Nirodh Water Supply Expansion Project	PS		***	***	***	***	***			6
		The Project for Expansion of Water Supply System in Svay Rieng	GA			***	***	***	***	27.86	6	
		The Project for the Expansion of Water Supply System in Ta Khmau	GA			***	***	***	***	34.21	6	
		The Project for the Expansion of Phum Prek Water Supply System	GA							33.61	3,6	
		The Project for Formulation of the Development Plan for Urban Water Supply	TCDP			***	***	***	***	2.68	6,11	
		The Project for Capacity Development for Sewerage Management of Phnom Penh Capital Administration and Ministry of Public Works and Transport Phase2	TCP				***	***	***	2.70	3,6	
		Flood Protection and Drainage Improvement Project in the Phnom Penh Capital City	PS		***	***	***	***	***	3.03	11,13	
		Project for Development of the Master Plan on Regional Municipal Solid Waste Management in Phnom Penh Metropolitan Area	TCDP		***	***	***	***	***		6,11	
		The Project for Formulation of Water Supply Master Plan in Siem Reap	TCDP		***	***	***	***	***		6,11	
		Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects in the Field of Water Supply	GGP			***	***	***	***	0.41	4,8	
		JICA Partnership Programm in the Field of Improving Life Environment	JPP				***	***	***		6,11	
		Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers in the Field of Environment and Water	JOCV		***	***	***	***	***		3,6,11,13	

Development Issue
2-1
Improving the
Living Environment

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			The Project for the establishment of the teacher education college in Kampong Cham Province in the Kingdom of Cambodia	PS	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■		4,8	
			JICA Partnership Program in the Field of Education	JPP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■		4,8	
			Country-focused Training in the Field of Education	CTR	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■		4,8	
			Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects in the Field of Education	GGP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	0.38	4,8	
			Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects in the Field of Education	GCGP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	0.05	4,8	
			Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects in the Field of Social Welfare	GCGP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	0.10	4,8	
			Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects in the Field of Education	GANP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	2.08	4,8	
			[Background and current situation] < Agriculture and Rural Development > The agricultural sector accounts for approximately 23% of Cambodia's GDP and employs about 35% of the workforce. Agriculture serves as the primary livelihood for those living in rural areas. While efforts have been made to increase rice production, the export volume of rice remains low, and farmers rely heavily on imports of horticultural crops and seafood, leading to low levels of farm income. Inadequate infrastructure, such as a lack of irrigation facilities, post-harvest processing plants, and decent rural roads, hinder the improvement of farm income. This situation has contributed to the widening income gap between urban and rural areas.			[Strategy] < Agriculture and Rural Development > In order to improve farmer income and promote the agricultural sector as a key industry, efforts are being made to create synergies through collaboration with private enterprises. These efforts aim to enhance agricultural productivity through the development of irrigation and drainage facilities, as well as supporting the development and improvement of value chains for agricultural products and other crops.								
Development Issue	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Before JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026	JFY 2027	JFY 2028	JFY 2029	Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note	
	The Agricultural and	The priority areas for support, measu	Southwest Phnom Penh Irrigation and Drainage Rehabilitation and Improvement Project	LA	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	56.06	1,2		
			Southwest Phnom Penh Irrigation and Drainage Rehabilitation and Improvement Project (II)	LA	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	24.82	1,2		
			Irrigation and Drainage Improvement Project (I)	PS	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■		1,2,6		
			Project for Development of National Standard Design Documents for Irrigation and Drainage	TCP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	4.85	1,2,6		
			Project for Developing Food Value Chain of Horticultural Crops for Small Scale Farmers	TCP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■		1,2		
			Policy Advisor for Development of Irrigation and Drainage Systems for Climate Change Adaptation	EXP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■		1,2		
			JICA Partnership Program in the Field of Agriculture and Rural Development	JPP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■		1,2		
			The Project for development and social implementation of greenhouse gas emission reduction technologies in paddy fields of West Tonle Sap Lake by establishing a large paddy area water management system	STC	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	3.80	1,2		
			The Project for Developing an Advanced Hybrid Methane Fermentation System in Battambang Province including Mine Clearance Areas	STC	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	3.90	1,2		
			SDGs Business Verification Survey with the Private Sector for Securing Water Resources for Dry Seasons and Droughts in Areas Dependent on Rainwater	SDGs BVS	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■		6,13		
			Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects in the Field of Agriculture	GGP	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■	0.25	1,2,13		

The Overcoming New Social Challenges Program	Support to help address new social issues and assist with human resource development will be provided. Continued support on the development of the technology and expertise required to improve cybersecurity levels will be provided.	Project for Improvement of Cyber Resilience	TCP				***	***	***	***	***	2.77	4,5,8,9,17	
		Project for facilitating Equipment for Cyber Security Operational Center	GA			***	***	***	***	***	***	11.50	4,5,8,9,17	
		Telecom and ICT Policy Advisor	EXP	***	***				***	***	***		8,9,17	
		Project on Capacity Development for Assisting Survivors of Trafficking in Persons	TCP				***	***	***	***	***		1,3,4,5,8,11	
		The Project for the Installment of Component Manufacturing Machine at Orthopedic Component Factory in Phnom Penh	GGP	***	***	***	***		***	***	***	0.08	1,3,5	
		Issue-based Training etc. in the Field of ICT	TR						***	***			4,5,8,9,17	
		Project to Promote Decent Work through the Advancement of Workplace Mental Health Measures in Asia	ML	***					***	***	***		8	ILO
		Co-Creating Network for Protecting the Human Dignity of Migrant Workers in South-East Asia	ML	***	***		***	***	***	***	***		8	ILO

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Tra